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EMBARGO IS ON BUT CARRANZA NOT AFFECTED

President Wilson Shuts Off Exportation of Arms to Mexico to All Enemies of Defacto Government, Particularly Villa Forces

CUSTOM OFFICERS ARE NOTIFIED

Major General Finston Will Soon Receive Orders as to What Course President Wishes United States Troops to Pursue

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—The president has issued simultaneously a proclamation establishing an embargo on the shipment of arms and ammunition into Mexico and an order excepting from this prohibition the recognized defacto government of Carranza. The proclamation makes it clear that the United States intends that no forces opposed to Carranza, particularly those of Villa, shall obtain munitions from this country. The Villa consulates in the United States will be discontinued. The orders will be telegraphed to-morrow to the customs officials regarding the proclamation of the president. Consular officers, agents of the department of justice and United States district attorneys on the border have been advised. Instructions will probably go to Major General Finston as soon as the state department informs Secretary Garrison just what the army is expected to do.

Navarre Executed
GALVESTON, Oct. 20.—Gustave Navarre was executed in Mexico City yesterday morning after having been convicted of charges of complicity in the Huerta uprising against President Madero, according to information from the Mexican consulate. Navarre, for several months, was in charge of the arsenal manufacturing munitions for use against the constitutionalists.

Carrothers to Douglas
EL PASO, Oct. 20.—George Carrothers, state department representative, has been ordered to Douglas, opposite Agua Prieta, where the Carranza forces under General Calles await an expected attack by the Villa troops. Advises state that Villa left Casas Grandes on Monday to march into Sonora.

VILLA TO SONORA
EL PASO, Oct. 20.—It is reported that Villa left Casas Grandes for Sonora. His troops are reported to have been provisioned for the overland march by the slaughter of 2,000 cattle owned by an American company. The destruction by fire of the railroad shops and round house at Chihuahua and a number of engines is reported by mining men arriving from the south. A tunnel south of Chihuahua on the main line to Torreon was destroyed and bridges and tracks torn up.

NO HOPE FOR HILLSTROM

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—President Wilson has advised the Swedish minister that he could do nothing further for Joseph Hillstrom, a Swedish citizen, who is under sentence of death in Utah.

AGAINST FAVORING MARRIED MEN

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—Professor Joseph Johnson of New York University, told the state legislative tax investigation committee that he favored the discouraging of matrimony by compelling the married men to pay a heavier tax than the bachelor. He said he would not give preference to married men because he did not believe it good to encourage matrimony by lowering taxation.

Harry Duncan Is Charged With Murder Of Toolen

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 21.—Harry Duncan, slayer of Police Sergeant John Toolen, was charged formally with murder after a coroner's jury had returned a verdict holding the young man responsible for the shooting of the officer at the Duncan home early yesterday. He was arrested this morning by a deputy sheriff on a country road. He later made a statement, claiming that he fired the shot that pierced Toolen's heart in a belief that the Sergeant and Patrolman White, who had come to arrest him in connection

STRIKERS SUSPECT AN EFFORT TO INTRODUCE NEW MEN IN DISTRICT

TO TAKE UP WAGE SCALE TODAY

EL PASO, Oct. 20.—The unobtrusive presence of Sheriff Cash was the only feature of the conference between the mine managers and the strike committee. They will take up the wage scale tomorrow. The managers and strikers would make no comment on the progress made.

EMPLOYERS ARE PLEASED WITH PLANS FOR ARMY

Letters from Large Firms and Corporations to the End of Aiding Administration Are Beginning to Reach Washington

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—Letters from large employing firms and corporations, to the end of aiding in the administration plan to create a continental army, are beginning to reach Washington. One expressed willingness to grant men leave with full pay for services in the proposed organization. Further details of the army program became known today. To obtain officers for the increase of the regular establishment, an addition of 144 cadets to the present corps at the West Point Academy will be recommended. By this means, and the promotion of qualified men from the ranks, the appointment to regular service of graduates of the military school, whose courses army officials have approved, at least a thousand officers will soon be added.

No increase of the size of West Point is to be recommended at present. It is understood that enlargement and possibly the establishment of another military school is under consideration for recommendation at a later date. Details of the number of new general and staff officers which congress will be asked to authorize have not been made public. Enlistments in the continental army as contemplated by Secretary Garrison's program would be for six years. The men would actually be required to serve but two months in the year during the first three years during which they would undergo intensive military training. Officials realize that the success of the scheme depends to a considerable extent upon cooperation with the government by the employers. One of the companies in endorsing the plan wrote they would gladly grant leave with pay to any men desiring to enlist, not only for reasons of patriotism.

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SAY HISTORY UNFAIR

BOSTON, Oct. 20.—The Progressive party state committee has filed a written protest with the municipal schools committee against the American history used in the grammar schools. Complaint was made that the book was unfair in designating the party, Progressive-Republican, in a statement that it was organized chiefly by dissatisfied Republicans. The complainants ask that further use of the books in the schools be forbidden. James Woodburn, of Indiana University and Professor T. F. Moran of Purdue University, are authors of the history.

MESSAGE TELLS HOW MEXICO CITY RECEIVED THE NEWS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—A cablegram received here described the rejoicings in Mexico City over Carranza's recognition. It said:

"Every species of noise making signified the triumph of the cause of the constitutional government to-night. Bells were rung, whistles tooted, rifles cracked, pistols whistled and cannon roared. Fireworks were discharged in the plazas and in the streets of the capital while youngsters enjoyed themselves with fire crackers and acrobats.

Until dawn the streets were alive with people. There were formal parades and informal marches by the populace. The blaring of bands of music and shouting officers for Carranza and Woodrow Wilson alternately resounded through the city. The season of good feeling and happiness was the source of great gratification to the foreign residents of the city, most particularly the Americans.

Another dispatch to the agency told of a report received in Mexico City that Lazaro Chazarro, at one time convention provisional president had struck Toolen, is being held.

Thousands of Strikers Are Picketed About All Mines, Smelters and Mills and Railroad to Guthrie is Carefully Guarded

REFUGEES RETURN FROM EL PASO

At the Duncan Camp They Scout the Idea of Intention to Rush in Attempt to Gain Control of the District

By Ernest Douglas (Special Representative of The Republic)

CLIFTON, Ariz., Oct. 20.—Once more the Clifton-Morenci-Metacalf district is ablaze with suspicion as to the intentions of the mining companies. Thousands of strikers are picketed about all the mines, smelters and mills throughout the district. The railroad from Guthrie, twelve miles south of Clifton, to Morenci is carefully guarded. Elaborate precautions have been taken to upset the suspected plan of the companies to rush in strike-breakers under cover of the peace negotiations now under way at El Paso.

Last night word came that the refugee colony at Duncan had been increased by 100 men from El Paso and also that 100 additional tents had been sent down from Clifton. Later news was that forty refugees had returned from El Paso and joined the colony and that fifteen tents had been added.

The suspicions of the strikers, however, had been aroused. They assembled in the three camps and heavy guards of pickets were thrown out to resist the strike-breakers. The present plan is to maintain this heavy guard indefinitely.

News from Duncan is that all is quiet there. The refugees scout the idea that they intend a rush in an attempt to gain control of the district. They say they merely intend to remain there till the strike is over, as they can live cheaper there than in El Paso.

The excitement at Morenci is more intense than here. Yesterday "Biddy" Doyle and James S. Casey arrived from Bisbee and began to circulate among the strikers. Doyle is a former peace officer and Casey is a young lawyer from the office of Ellsworth & Ross at Bisbee. They said they had no intention except to secure affidavits stating exactly what had happened during the strike. The strikers heard they were sounding out the men regarding their willingness to return to work and furnishing some tickets to Duncan. The sheriff's office has learned that they passed out three tickets to Mexican miners.

This morning six or seven hundred strikers made a demonstration outside the hotel where Doyle and Casey were staying. They dared them to come forth. This afternoon Doyle stated that he and Casey would depart early.

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OFFICERS MAKE ESCAPE AFTER GIVING PAROLE

Two Commissioned Officers and Eight Warrant Officers Escape from German Commerce Raiders Interned at Norfolk

VESSELS NOW BEING GUARDED

No Trace of Missing Officers is Found, Although Understood Six Made Get-away on Yacht Which at Once Put to Sea

(Associated Press Dispatch)

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—The escape of two commissioned officers and two warrant officers from the German commerce raider, Prinz Eitel Friedrich, interned at Norfolk navy yard, may be the subject of a communication to Germany, the form of which is being considered by the state department. A strict guard is being maintained upon the Prinz Eitel Friedrich. Should it prove necessary the care of the ships will be taken over by the navy and the crews transferred to detention camps ashore.

No trace of the missing Germans had been reported tonight. The navy and treasury department ships have been instructed to maintain a close watch should the yacht Eitel Friedrich, upon which six warrant officers from the Kronprinz Wilhelm put to sea, be overhauled and the men would be returned to the Norfolk navy yard.

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APPEAL MADE IN BEHALF OF THREE WOMEN

(Associated Press Dispatch)

LONDON, Oct. 20.—The American and Spanish ministers in Belgium have intervened in the death sentence which has been passed by the German authorities in Brussels on Miss Edith Cavell, a British nurse, but their efforts are fruitless. In the case of the two French women, who were sentenced to death, the strong representations by the Pope and King Alfonso, had the effect of postponing the executions until the German emperor had considered the report.

President Intercedes
BERLIN, Oct. 20.—The Overseas News agency says that the president, as well as the pope, has interceded in.

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Rumors Afloat Of Executions Of More Mexicans

(Associated Press Dispatch)

BROWNSVILLE, Oct. 20.—Rumors of more executions of Mexicans suspected of implication in the wrecking and robbing of a St. Louis, Brownsville and Mexico passenger train were current today. These were unconfirmed. The killing of the ten Mexicans occupied the attention of the peace officers, but these were charged to no specific persons. Texas rangers and civilian posse continued their search for the outlaws.

One thousand United States troops continued to search near the scene of the wreck and patrol the river more vigilantly. Colonel Blockson, commanding the cavalry patrol, does not believe the Mexicans crossed from Mexico. At least, they did not come in a body.

General Lopez, Carranza commander, is co-operating with the American troops patrolling the border for bandit suspects.

CONSPIRATORS GIVE EIGHTEEN MONTHS

EL PASO, Oct. 20.—Victor Oelms, Joseph Orozco and E. L. Helmdahl, Carranza adherents were convicted in the United States district court of conspiracy to violate the American neutrality laws and sentenced to eighteen months each in the federal prison at Leavenworth. Each was furnished bail pending an appeal. The defendants are charged with organizing a Carranza expedition against Villa and shipping munitions to Columbus, N. M., about a year ago.

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EUROPE SHOULD GIVE UP COLONIES IN AMERICA

(Associated Press Dispatch)

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 20.—The time is ripe for the United States to ask European countries to relinquish possession of their colonies in the Western Hemisphere, in the opinion of Charles H. Sherill, former United States minister to Argentina who delivered a remarkable address along this line before the University of Buffalo today.

"It is very doubtful if ever again the United States will be in a better condition to ask favors of Europe than it is at present," said Mr. Sherill in referring to the fact that European nations were seeking financial assistance in this country as never before, and he declared that the United States owed it to her sister republics to ask Europe "to release to the sovereignty of the peoples themselves all colonial territory in the Western Hemisphere."

Mr. Sherill's subject was "Buffalo and Her Opportunity in Pan-Americanism", but after referring to the local pride that Buffalo had in Pan-Americanism by reason of the fact that she was the first among the cities of the United States to hold a Pan-American exposition, and further that it was at Buffalo's doors that the recent A. B. C. conference was held, the speaker launched his novel proposition of asking Europe to release her hold on American colonies and went so far as to suggest that if financial considerations were involved, the United States might meet the cost.

The speaker did not make it entirely clear whether he would include Canada in the bargaining for independence, saying only: "Canada can have her independence whenever she likes it, but continues her connection with the British empire by her own volition." Mr. Sherill spoke more particularly of freedom for the Guianas, British Honduras and such European colonies.

MELLEN BARES OLD SECRETS OF THE NEW HAVEN

(Associated Press Dispatch)

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—Charles Mellen, one time president of the New Haven railroad, testified as a government witness against eleven men with whom he was formerly associated on the road's board of directors, whose trial on the charge of violating the Sherman law was begun a year ago. Mellen spent two hours in explaining the nature of the competitive railroad conditions of twenty-five years ago, when the New Haven's alleged conspiracy to control the entire passenger traffic of six states began. Mellen was greeted with every evidence of cordiality by the defendants, with numerous handshakes. William Rockefeller was among the several defendants who conversed with Mellen.

Mellen gave his occupation as a farmer and agriculturalist. He told of his railroad experiences which dated back to 1859 when he was clerk in the cashier's office of the Northern railroad of New Hampshire. He then traced on a map the routes of a dozen New England railroads, which in 1850 had an independent existence. He described the steamboat line connections with New York and other points, and their relations and connections with other roads outside of New England. The New Haven at that time was not much of a freight line. The old Colony with steamboat lines from Fall River to New Bedford and New York was getting the major share of the traffic. The New Haven's strategical advantage at that time, the witness indicated, was the passenger traffic as none of the other roads could maintain through passenger service.

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ENVY MEN IN TRENCHES

(Associated Press Dispatch)

LONDON, Oct. 21.—The feelings and temper of the British public are thus portrayed in the latest issue of Truth: The last week in London has been one of the most harrowing we have gone through since the war began. Not only has the military situation on the continent developed new causes for alarm, not only have the Zeppelins dropped bombs close to our doors, not only have croakers cracked more vociferously and confidently than ever before, but we are threatened with an acute cabinet crisis. We have seen the ugly portent of the resignation of the French foreign minister. In times like these one envies the soldiers in the trenches, held together and braced to heroic sacrifices by the presence of the enemy, blessedly ignorant of the quakings and squallings at home.

BALFOUR SAYS GERMANY AIMS AT WORLD DOMINATION

(Associated Press Dispatch)

LONDON, Oct. 20.—"Germany aims at world domination and against this world domination, the British fleet from the time of Queen Elizabeth to the present, has been the surest and most effective protection," is the contribution of A. J. Balfour, first lord of the admiralty, to the Navy League's symposium in connection with tomorrow's observance of Trafalgar day. Winston Churchill, ex-first lord of the admiralty writes:

"For six months no hostile flag has flown outside the Baltic. We are stronger than ever and incomparably better adapted to war conditions. Our naval fleet dominates and will finally decide the fate of the warring nations. "The strategic conclusion upon which the naval disposition is based, has been vindicated," Churchill continued. "By a formidable combination of strength and patience the fleet will secure a victory for our just cause. On land good days have not yet come. The Russian front wears thin, the French and British offensive in the west has

perforated, but not ruptured the German fortified lines. All is well with the fleet. Under the sure shield of the navy, every mistake will be retrieved and every neglect will be repaired. The choice to have or lose the freedom of the world rests still upon the British people and their leaders."

HAYDEN ROUSES HOPE FOR BIG DIVERSION DAM

(Special to The Republican)

CASA GRANDE, Ariz., Oct. 20.—Congressman Carl Hayden in the Air-dome auditorium last evening addressed an audience of between 700 and 800 interested residents of the Casa Grande district, many of whom came from miles around to hear him. He came here on the invitation of the citizens to tell them of the provisions of the Hayden bill, introduced at the last session of congress, providing for an appropriation of \$5,000,000 for the construction of a dam in the Gila box canyon, which would create the proposed San Carlos reservoir and give to the Casa Grande district the water necessary to reclaim thousands of acres waiting only for the such of water to make them spring into bloom.

Mr. Hayden took occasion to express himself as of the belief that it is not at all improbable that it will be possible to secure an initial appropriation of \$311,000, for the construction of the proposed diversion dam, which would furnish a large amount of water not only for the Indians, but for many white settlers as well. This would form a component part of the project when at some later date it was possible to secure the additional appropriation for the construction of the proposed dam at San Carlos.

The meeting was presided over by Mayor George Burgess, who introduced the distinguished visitor. Congressman Hayden drove here with Mrs. Hayden and today left overland for Florence.

WEATHER TODAY

(Associated Press Dispatch)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 21.—For Arizona, fair.

RUSSIAN TROOPS LIKELY TO LEAVE RIGA POSITION

Czar's Officials Regard the Situation on Eastern Battle Front as Being Most Serious and May Withdraw from Positions

ITALIANS WILL INVADE AUSTRIA

Will Begin Offensive on Tyrol Border as First Move in Going to the Assistance of the Serbian Troops

(Associated Press Dispatch)

LONDON, Oct. 20.—Battles south of Riga where the Germans made progress in a new thrust at the Baltic province port, in Volhynia and Galicia, where the Russians gained important victories, are competing in interest with the operations in the Balkans. The Germans have concentrated large forces and artillery south of Riga and as a result a stubborn battle has been in progress for several days. Field Marshall von Hindenburg, who is in command, reported two days ago that his forces had reached Dvina, the waterway holding him up for the time being. The Russians consider the situation more serious than it has been for a long time and talk of the evacuation of Riga by military authorities. The position is the reverse at the other end of the eastern front, where General Ivanoff has been striking hard at the Teuton forces at Middle Stry, and all along the fringe of Galicia that is still in Russian hands. He has driven his opponents back several places. It is reported that the Austrians have evacuated Czernowitz. The Teutons and Bulgarians are advancing on the Serbian fronts, but not with the speed anticipated.

The Teutons have apparently spread their armies along a wider front. Berlin reports that they are advancing on Shabatz, which is a long distance west of Belgrade. Importance is attached to the arrival at Odessa of a military mission enroute from Rumania. Paris is object being unknown. It is thought that the mission would hardly be undertaken unless Rumania contemplated action on the side of the allies. The Germans are employing Zeppelins against the British and Russian submarines in the Baltic.

Czernowitz report finds some confirmation in an Odessa dispatch declaring the Russians have abandoned their contemplated evacuation of the northern district of Bessarabia. The Bulgarians claim to have captured Sultan Tepe, southwest of Earl Palanka and are advancing toward Kumanovo. They took two thousand prisoners. Both places are east of Uskub.

There is still some doubt as to whether they cut the railway near Yranva. The Serbian government is denying the report. Other accounts say the Bulgarians reached the city, but were driven back. The opinion is that the Germans in the first place aim at the Serbian grain country of which Pozarevac, already reached, is the center. The Bulgarians are making across country from Macedonia, where they find a friendly population.

The Anglo-French abandoned have been in action on the Graco-Bulgarian frontier. Seemingly the battle was not important. No official report has been issued with regard to it. The Germans, according to British and French statements, have attempted an offensive near Hulloch and Rheims. There they suffered a severe reverse. On the other hand, the Germans claim success near Prunay, in the Champagne district. Mining operation occupies the attention of the Anglo-French Turks at Gallipoli. From Mesopotamia it is unofficially reported the British are within a few miles of Bagdad.

The Serbian legation stated that news received tonight showed that the Serbians were still successfully resisting the invaders on both fronts and that despite the tremendous attacks at the advance of the Austro-Germans and Bulgarians is very slight. It is denied that the Bulgarians occupied Vranja or had the railway cut, although it was admitted that the Bulgarians occupied a point dominating the railway.

The Daily Telegraph announces that

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Think Woman Alone Hacked Crippled Peddler To Pieces

(Associated Press Dispatch)

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 20.—The police are convinced that Mrs. Mary Pannias alone hacked to pieces the body of the crippled peddler, Michael Weinstein, in her apartment last night with an ax, and probably will release her husband, who had led his wife to the police station to confess the crime. The woman told the police that Weinstein had forced her to agree to clove. Torn letters, which were found on the scene of the murder are believed to have

driven the woman into a frenzy of murder. The police believe the woman's story that a new trunk in her room was ordered at the command of Weinstein, and probably will release the woman on bail after a murder charge is preferred. After hacking the body to pieces, the woman wrapped them in newspapers, forced them into a couch and fled to another apartment. Arguing most of the night, the husband induced his wife to confess.